

■ **FIGURE 14.4** The Experience of Empathy Evident in the Brains of Those With BPD

In terms of emotional empathy, individuals with BPD showed different responses from controls, as evident in the right insula. This figure shows differences between control participants and those with borderline personality disorder.

Note: Figure uses radiological format in terms of right and left side.

Source: Dziobek et al. (2011, p. 546), with permission from Elsevier.

